

Tennessee CONNECTIONS

WINTER 2025 | CUSTOMER FOCUSED

⚡ COMMUNITY DRIVEN

Layers of Love

Page 8

ALSO
INSIDE

Deck the Halls
With Energy-
Efficient Gifts

Volunteers may
cook as many or as
few lasagnas
as they're able—
as individual
volunteers or as a
group activity.
PHOTO COURTESY
OF LASAGNA LOVE

Honoring the
Queen of Rock





Keep your home cozy this winter with

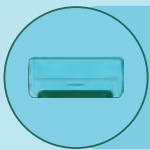
Rebates and energy-saving tips.

Make your home more energy efficient — and cozy — with a free DIY Home Energy Assessment and rebates on home efficiency upgrades from TVA EnergyRight® and your local power company.

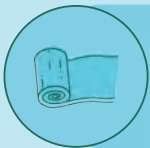
Use less electricity and warm up to lower energy bills.



\$500–\$800 rebate on 15 SEER2 or higher heat pumps.



\$800 rebate on 17 SEER2 or higher mini split heat pumps.



\$300–\$500 rebate on air sealing and insulation.



Visit our website to take your free assessment and learn more about rebates. Brought to you by TVA EnergyRight and participating local power companies.

EnergyRight.com/residential

Terms and conditions apply. All TVA EnergyRight rebate-eligible upgrades must be installed by a TVA-vetted member of the Quality Contractor Network. All upgrades are eligible for program financing with participating local power companies. Complete a DIY Home Energy Assessment and receive a \$10 home improvement gift card and free energy-saving kit in the mail within 4–6 weeks. Questions? Call 1-855-237-2673.

STAFF

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR Brian Solsbee

DIRECTOR OF GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Jeremy Elrod

OFFICE MANAGER & EVENT COORDINATOR

Susan Sherrill

MEETINGS & MEMBERSHIP DIRECTOR

Carrie Crawford

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CHAIR Terry Wimberly, Paris Utility Authority

VICE CHAIR Vic Pusser,

Lawrenceburg Utility Systems

SECRETARY/TREASURER Evann Freeman,

EPB of Chattanooga

PAST CHAIR Allen Robbins,

Sevier County Electric System

MEMBERS: Lee Brown, Erwin Utilities Authority;

Erin Gill, Knoxville Utilities Board; Eric Hicks,

Sweetwater Utilities Board; Daniel Johnson,

Nashville Electric Service; Al Kerstiens, Mount

Pleasant Power System; Tony Kirk, Bolivar Energy

Authority; George Powell, Winchester Utilities;

Alex Smith, Humboldt Utilities Authority; Ryan

Trentham, Alcoa Electric Department; and Alonzo

Weaver, Memphis Light Gas & Water



Published quarterly to keep you informed of noteworthy events and important issues at your utility, **Tennessee Connections** is produced with the assistance of Pioneer Utility Resources Inc. Formed in 1954, the not-for-profit Oregon-based cooperative corporation serves the communication needs of consumer-owned electric utilities across the country.

PUR CEO Michael Shepard

SVP OF CONTENT Leon Espinoza

EDITORIAL DIRECTOR Chasity Anderson, CCC

DEPUTY EDITORIAL DIRECTOR

Noble Sprayberry

SENIOR EDITOR Jennifer Paton, CCC

TENNESSEE CONNECTIONS EDITORS

Sable Riley, CCC; Robin Conover

ASSISTANT EDITORS Victoria Hampton, CCC;

David Herder, CCC; Nina Todea, CCC

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Valeri Saldanha Rosa

DESIGNER Jenn Nunn

PUBLICATIONS PRODUCTION

SENIOR MANAGER

Elizabeth Beatty

SENIOR PUBLICATIONS COORDINATOR

Alyssa McDougale

TO CONTACT TENNESSEE CONNECTIONS

Subscription Services:

Noncustomer subscriptions \$10 U.S. a year; \$12 foreign a year. Prepayment required. Allow 4-8 weeks for first issue. Identify local edition desired. Send orders to 5625 NE Elam Young Pkwy. Ste. 100, Hillsboro, OR 97124-6422.

Have a problem receiving your magazine? Utility customers should contact their utility office. Noncustomers call 503-357-2105.

Advertising Inquiries:

Email displayads@pioneer.coop

©2025 Pioneer Utility Resources. All rights reserved. Reproduction in whole or in part without written permission is prohibited. Direct reprint requests to tnconnections@pioneer.coop. For more information, visit www.pioneer.coop.



Deck the Halls With Energy-Efficient Gifts

Plugged In, Page 4

Layers of Love

Spotlight, Page 8

Honoring the Queen of Rock

Up Close, Page 14

Utility News	6-7	Utility News	18-19
In The Kitchen	12	Adventure	20
Planner	16	Gardening	21

Deck the Halls

With Energy-Efficient Gifts

The holiday season is a time of joy, celebration and gift-giving. As we embrace the festive spirit, let's remember the importance of energy efficiency.

Everyone has experienced the strain of the economy, and we all play a role in the amount of energy we consume. This Christmas, choose gifts that bring the holiday spirit to your loved ones and contribute to reducing energy use.

Here are eight gift ideas that make both the recipient and their electric bill happy.

1 Solar-Powered Gadgets

Solar-powered gadgets are the perfect gift for tech enthusiasts and eco-conscious individuals alike. From solar chargers to power banks to garden lights, these devices harness the power of the sun to provide renewable energy.

Solar chargers are particularly handy for keeping smartphones and other devices functioning while on the go, perfect for those who go camping, hiking or just enjoy being outdoors.

2 Energy-Efficient LED Lights

Among the most iconic decorations of the holiday season are the twinkling lights that adorn our homes and trees. Opting for energy-efficient LED lights instead of fluorescent and incandescent light bulbs is a great way to reduce energy use.

LED lights use less electricity, last longer and produce less heat, making them a safer and more energy-efficient choice.

3 Energy-Efficient Home Appliances

Consider giving the gift of energy-efficient home appliances. Energy Star-appliances, such as refrigerators, washing machines and dishwashers, lower energy use and

save money on utility bills. Plus, they often come with awesome features and designs, making them functional and stylish.

4 Smart Thermostats

A smart thermostat is a fantastic gift for anyone looking to make their home more energy efficient. These devices learn the household's temperature preferences and adjust heating and cooling systems accordingly. Thermostats can significantly lower heating and cooling costs and reduce energy waste by minimizing the amount of electricity used to heat and cool a home.

5 DIY Energy-Saving Kits

For those who love hands-on projects, consider creating a DIY energy-saving gift basket. These kits can include weatherstripping, LED bulbs and smart power strips. Encourage your friends and family to embark on energy-saving home improvement projects that are easy to complete and help them reduce their energy consumption and lower their energy bills in the process.

6 Blankets and Warm Clothing

Some of the most heartwarming and energy-efficient gifts we can give this season are blankets and warm clothing. These gifts provide more than just physical warmth—they can help reduce energy use during the colder months. By remaining cozy with warm blankets and attire, your friends and family can stay comfortable while lowering the thermostat.

These gifts can provide an energy-efficient approach to staying cozy this winter while helping to lower the thermostat.

7

Smart Outlets and Switches

Smart outlets and switches are excellent tools for improving home energy efficiency, making them a thoughtful and practical gift. These smart devices allow consumers to remotely control and schedule the power to various appliances and electronic devices, ensuring they are not left on unnecessarily.

Through smartphone apps and voice commands, users can turn off lights, chargers and other devices when not in use, reducing standby power consumption.

By giving smart outlets and switches as Christmas gifts, you empower your loved ones to take control of their energy consumption and lower their electricity bills.

8

Dryer Balls and Drying Racks

Dryer balls and drying racks can significantly boost energy efficiency in the laundry room. When used in the dryer, dryer balls help improve airflow and reduce drying time, cutting down on energy consumption. Additionally, they prevent static cling and soften clothes naturally, eliminating the need for dryer sheets.

Drying racks also offer benefits. They are an alternative to using the dryer and are ideal for delicate items. Gifting both or one of these items is a surefire way to help your friends and family reduce their energy use, while helping them keep their clothes fresh and clean.

This holiday season, embrace the spirit of energy efficiency and give practical gifts. These thoughtful Christmas gifts bring joy to your friends and family, and contribute to saving them money on their electric bills. Give the gift of saving all year long. ■



ADOBE STOCK PHOTO BY PIXEL-SHOT

Beat the Winter Chill While Saving Money

Weatherization and efficiency upgrades mean lower bills, more comfort

Heating and cooling your home accounts for nearly 50% of yearly energy costs, according to the U.S. Department of Energy. Preparations for winter weather can make your home more comfortable and save you money.

Consider these tips:

Windows

Don't overlook your home's windows when preparing for colder temperatures. Heat loss through windows can be responsible for 25% to 30% of residential heating and cooling energy use. Finding and fixing air leaks can significantly reduce heat loss. If your current windows are in good condition, taking steps to improve their efficiency may be the most cost-effective option to increase the comfort of your home and save on energy costs.

There are several ways to improve the efficiency of your existing windows:

- Check existing windows for air leaks.
- Use caulk and weatherstripping.
- Add energy-efficient window coverings.
- Add storm windows or panels.
- Add solar control film.
- Add exterior shading, such as awnings, exterior blinds or overhangs.

With any efficiency improvements, take steps to ensure proper installation and check for air leaks again after the project.

Insulation

Adding insulation to an uninsulated area can help consumers save big on their utility bills. Having appropriate insulation based on such factors as climate, size and condition of the home can save homeowners an average of 15% on their electricity bills.

Invite the Sun In

While it may feel like the sun abandons us during winter, opening curtains and blinds on west- and south-facing windows during the day allows sunlight to heat your home and can save 2% to 12% on heating costs.

HVAC System

Regular maintenance on your heating, ventilating and air-conditioning system or heat pump—including cleaning and replacing filters—helps your equipment run more efficiently.

Adding a smart thermostat to your system can also help you control costs. Program the thermostat to 65 to 68 F during the day. Lower it to 58 to 60 F while you're asleep or away.

If your home uses a heat pump, turn the thermostat down no more than 3 degrees at night.

Additional Weatherization Tips

Keep these in mind for stick-built homes:

- Close fireplace flues tightly when not in use.
- Inspect and replace door sweeps if worn.
- Install weatherstripping on windows and doors.
- Apply caulk around window and door frames as needed.
- Install electrical outlet/switch gaskets on exterior walls.
 - Cover foundation vents with insulating vent covers, such as Styrofoam plugs.
 - Use heavy-duty plastic window insulation film on single-pane windows.
 - Seal attic access doors, and ensure they are insulated.

- Air-seal gaps in attics, crawl spaces or basements using caulk or foam sealant.
- Add insulation to your attic hatch, and check soffit vents for proper airflow.
- Upgrade HVAC to a heat pump system.
- Upgrade single-pane windows to double-pane.

Keep these in mind for manufactured homes:

- Close fireplace flues tightly when not in use.
- Inspect and replace door sweeps if worn.
- Install weatherstripping on windows and doors.
- Apply caulk around window and door frames as needed.
- Install electrical outlet and switch gaskets on exterior walls.
- Cover foundation vents with insulating vent covers, such as Styrofoam plugs.
- Use heavy-duty plastic window insulation film on single-pane windows.
- Air-seal marriage joints where sections meet, and on windows and doors.
- Seal and repair ductwork, especially crossover ducts under the home.
- Improve underbelly insulation and install a moisture barrier. Protect with skirting.
- Add attic insulation if accessible.
- Upgrade HVAC to a heat pump system.
- Upgrade single-pane windows to double-pane.

Rebates

You may qualify to receive energy-efficiency rebates when you weatherize or upgrade insulation, windows, doors, heating and cooling systems, appliances and more. Contact Brownsville Energy Authority for more information.

The more energy efficient your home is, the less money you need to spend to keep it comfortable, especially in the cold winter months. Taking a few simple steps now can help you and your family enjoy a cozier home with lower energy bills. ■

Layers of Love

Born of the pandemic, organization matches those in need of a meal with a home-cooked lasagna

By Cheré Coen

It's a common dilemma, one that unfortunately plagues society daily. The world's so big and full of pain, what can one person do?

Rhiannon Menn found the answer in a pan of homemade lasagna.

The need in Rhiannon's community became painfully clear in 2020 as she witnessed medical workers in San Diego stretched thin and families and individuals isolated inside their homes during the COVID-19 pandemic. California was the first state to shut down, and many residents lost their jobs, leaving some destitute. Rhiannon began making meals she left on doorsteps—a pan of lasagna to feed her neighbors and remind them they weren't alone.

What she didn't expect from her simple act of comfort-food kindness is how the neighborhood, then the city, then the world, would react.

The Start of a Movement

As word spread about Rhiannon's lasagnas, others reached out, asking to join the effort. A network soon came together to match those in need with home chefs wanting to cook. No one asked questions or required information from those seeking help. They just offered support within a home-cooked meal.

"It started to grow like firecrackers," says Andria R. Larson, executive director of Lasagna Love, the nonprofit that grew out of Rhiannon's original delivery. "We were able to bring people together through nourishment."

As word got out in late 2020, Rhiannon and Andria had to develop spreadsheets to keep up with the demand. A volunteer from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology helped develop their website.

"We were just random acts of kindness that came together," Andria says. "And the ripple effect keeps going. We're now in four countries and all 50 states."



Lasagna Love's mission is simple: address food insecurity in an old-fashioned way, with a home-cooked dish. Those in need—people who have lost their job or housing, families struggling to make ends meet or even college students away from home longing for a home-cooked meal—can register on Lasagna Love's website. The main office sends on the information to local leaders throughout the United States, Canada, Australia and the United Kingdom, who match them with home chefs. The lasagna chefs are volunteers—as are 99% of the organization's members. The chefs buy the ingredients, prepare the lasagnas and deliver the meals to recipients with notes of encouragement.

Not everyone who volunteers with Lasagna Love cooks. Some donate money and ingredients, while others provide administrative help.

TOP RIGHT: Andria R. Larson serves as executive director of Lasagna Love. BELOW: Volunteers cook pans of lasagna to deliver to those in need, from people who lost their jobs to families struggling to make ends meet. PHOTOS COURTESY OF LASAGNA LOVE



“Some love to cook, some want to donate their skill set,” Andria says. “They are all part of the larger mission.”

To date, more than 23 million people have been affected by Lasagna Love, with more than 80,000 volunteers serving up assistance in one capacity or another. Lasagna Love ambassadors deliver, on average, 3,500 lasagnas each week.

“Radical kindness and generosity continues to spread,” Andria says. “What better way to do that than a pan of homemade lasagna?”

Ingredients of Love

Andria insists that even those who have difficulty in the kitchen can create a pan of lasagna.

“It’s really not that complicated,” she says. “It’s meat, sauce, noodles, cheese, and repeat.”

Some recipe tweaks are necessary if recipients have dietary restrictions. For instance, some noodles might need to be gluten free, and vegetarians may request a meatless dish. Many chefs incorporate family recipes, so recipients receive a meal that’s been beloved for generations. Some chefs may use recipes from the main office, along with a tutorial on how to put the pieces together.

No matter which recipe is used, the

main ingredient is always a desire to help.

“Through all of it, kindness continues to be needed and woven back into our community,” Andria says. “No one should be without food, but we find many in need.”

Home chefs may be individuals, families or groups, but the primary contact must be at least 18 years old.

In Tennessee, state director Melanie Johnson finds many groups wanting to

community service goals with earning a Lasagna Love Patch. To receive a patch, Scouts explore how to initiate positive change in their neighborhoods, engage in activities that match the core values of Lasagna Love and explore the challenges individuals face today, such as food insecurity. Participating troops help address local waitlists by preparing and delivering meals “while learning invaluable skills and fostering a spirit of

“Radical kindness and generosity continues to spread. What better way to do that than a pan of homemade lasagna?”

— Andria R. Larson, executive director of Lasagna Love

serve lasagna weekly across the state. She continually works with church groups, parents homeschooling their children and those looking for community service hours. Members of a ladies group in Clarksville deliver their lasagnas once a quarter. She’s even had a yoga class volunteer.

“It’s a great group activity,” Melanie says. “For families, it’s a great opportunity to involve kids at different age levels.”

Lasagna Love recently partnered with the Girl Scouts to marry the Scouts’

altruism,” according to the organization.

Andria agrees that creating and delivering lasagna is “passion work” and fosters the idea of a village mentality when society’s support systems fail or are not in place. She insists volunteers receive just as much emotional support as the recipients.

“It’s an emotional connection that you can’t duplicate,” she says of cooking and delivering the meals. “This is definitely more than lasagna.”



Lasagna Love founder Rhiannon Menn creates pans of lasagna with her son.

For recipients, it's as easy as signing up on the Lasagna Love website. There are no hoops to jump through, no paperwork to determine need. No fee is required, and privacy is paramount. Deliveries are contact-free to the doorstep unless the recipient requests otherwise. Recipients set the time, date and place of the delivery, and the process crosses all language and cultural barriers.

Sometimes, it's not the lack of finances that brings people to Lasagna Love. It may be someone in need of emotional sustenance.

"Most people have a need, but sometimes it's a harried parent who's working and tired of bringing home fast food," says Brenda Walkenhorst, local leader for the New Orleans metropolitan area. "You don't have to show reason."

For some, it's the first time they have asked for help. The lack of bureaucracy eases their anxiety, Andria says.

"We want to make the experience easy," she says. "There's no judgment, no qualifications. Hard times can happen anytime. We don't want people to face it alone. We're here."

How to Help

Lasagna Love is always in need of volunteers—and not just those who love to cook. The organization accepts donations, and sponsors may be called on to do everything from helping in the organization's administration to providing ingredients to chefs each month.

"It's a way for people to get involved without cooking," Andria says.

Those who wish to cook must complete a brief online training course on safe food preparation and share how often they wish to take part. Volunteers may participate as much or as little as they are able.

The ripple effect Rhiannon and Andria started in 2020 remains, Andria says, and the organization continues to grow thanks to the steady stream of volunteers. This year, Lasagna Love began spreading kindness in the United Kingdom.

"One of the things I did not expect from a group of five women to the state we are in now was being able to see how many people generally want to help," she says. "It really is impressive to see." ■

For more information about Lasagna Love, visit lasagnalove.org.



Volunteers may cook as many or as few lasagnas as they're able, as individual volunteers or as a group activity. Many volunteers use the opportunity to create lasagna with family members, church groups and other organizations. They sometimes add their own styles to the pan.



Messages of hope are delivered with each pan of lasagna.



ADOBE STOCK IMAGE BY AURA

Serving Tennessee One Lasagna at a Time

It wasn't long after Lasagna Love organized to serve home-cooked meals to American families in need that Melanie Johnson joined up. She oversees the organization's efforts across the entire state of Tennessee—12 districts and several metropolitan areas—and a group of volunteers that includes more than 200 home chefs. To date, more than 1,400 chefs have delivered 15,080 lasagnas to more than 64,000 Tennesseans.

But it's not enough, says the Knoxville native.

"The need is great, especially in rural areas," Melanie says, adding that at press time she had 928 people on a wait list. "There is more need than chefs."

Melanie is always looking for volunteers, insisting that donating time to Lasagna Love is easy. Volunteer chefs can cook once a week or once a year, depending on the amount of time and money they can spare. They may be individuals, families or groups, whatever works best.

"It is super flexible to join," Melanie says. "It can be a one-time thing, or it can be an ongoing thing. We're very flexible. We're also super flexible to take time off. Even if they serve one family, one time, that's one family served."

For those who shy away from stoves, Melanie insists creating a pan of lasagna is easy. It's inexpensive, and if chefs need help, she offers them an easy recipe devised with ingredient costs in mind.

"It's a delicious lasagna balanced with the cost," she says of her \$20 recipe. "And it's simple. They can put together a rather tasty lasagna in about 15 to 20 minutes."

Those who don't have time to offer may wish to start an ingredient drive of shelf staples such as noodles, sauce or canned tomatoes, Melanie suggests. Others may prefer the sponsor chef program, where financial donors join forces with chefs who can't afford to buy the ingredients but can volunteer their time.

"There are a lot of ways for people to get involved," she says.

What volunteers receive in exchange for their contributions is enormous, Melanie insists.

"You get more than you give," she says. "You never know what people are going through. It makes you realize we all want the same things—to feed our family, to have health, our happiness, to lower our stress levels. It's very humbling to me."

Even though Tennessee's Lasagna Love crew has racked up impressive numbers since its inception in 2021, there's still much more work to be done. Melanie enlists volunteers through social media, newspaper articles, flyers and bookmarks in libraries. She also partners with food banks.

"We try to advertise everywhere," she says. "We are known as the Volunteer State, and we would love to have more volunteers." ■

Classic Pies for *Festive*



Tables

By Anne Braly

Beautiful pies are a hallmark of the holiday season, a celebration of family and friends gathered around the table for the Yuletide feast. There's no disputing the best pies are made from scratch—gifts from the cook that will make memories for Christmases to come.

Millionaire pie is a classic, no-bake dessert that can be made ahead—just what you need during the busy holidays. Cranberry pie makes a lovely statement with its red filling and a crown of sweet whipped cream. And could there be a better pie than grasshopper pie, with its bright green filling?

These pies encompass the spirit of the holiday season and bring a gorgeous finale to festive dinners.

MILLIONAIRE PIE

14 graham crackers, finely crushed (about 2 cups)

1 stick unsalted butter, melted

$\frac{1}{3}$ cup granulated sugar

$\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt, divided

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ cups sweetened coconut flakes

1 cup chopped raw pecans

4 ounces cream cheese

14-ounce can sweetened condensed milk

$\frac{1}{4}$ cup fresh lemon juice

20-ounce can crushed pineapple, drained

8-ounce container whipped topping

Canned whip cream and maraschino cherries, for serving



Place racks in upper and lower thirds of oven; heat to 325 F. Spray a deep pie dish with cooking spray.

In a large bowl, mix cracker crumbs, butter, sugar and $\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoon salt until combined. Press mixture into bottom and up the sides of the prepared dish.

Toss coconut and pecans on a large baking sheet and spread in an even layer. Bake coconut and nuts on top rack, tossing halfway through. As the coconut and pecans are toasting, place pie crust on bottom rack, baking until crust is golden brown and coconut and nuts are lightly toasted, 15 to 20 minutes. Keep a careful eye on both to guard against burning. Let cool 15 minutes.

In a large bowl, using a mixer on medium-high speed, beat cream cheese until smooth. Add milk, lemon juice and $\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoon salt, beating until well combined. Stir in pineapple and all but $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of the toasted coconut and pecans. Fold in whipped topping and pile high in cooled crust. Create swirls with canned whip cream around edge of pie, then top each swirl with a maraschino cherry. Sprinkle remaining toasted coconut and pecans in center of pie. Freeze until firm, at least 4 hours or, wrapped, up to 1 month. Let pie come to room temperature before slicing.

GRASSHOPPER PIE

- 15 chocolate sandwich cookies, such as Oreos
- 3 tablespoons butter, melted
- 24 large marshmallows or a 13-ounce container marshmallow fluff
- $\frac{2}{3}$ cup half-and-half
- 2 tablespoons creme de menthe liqueur, plus more to taste
- 2 tablespoons creme de cacao liqueur
- 1 cup heavy cream
- Drop or two of green food coloring, optional
- Extra cookie crumbs, for sprinkling

Place the cookies and melted butter into the bowl of a food processor, and pulverize. Press the crumbs into the bottom and up the sides of a 9-inch pie pan, reserving a few to sprinkle over the pie later. Place the crust in the freezer for at least 15 minutes while you make the filling.

In a saucepan, heat the marshmallows and half-and-half over low heat, stirring constantly. As soon as it's all melted and combined, place the saucepan in a bowl of ice to cool down quickly. Once cool, add creme de menthe and creme de cacao. Taste and add more creme de menthe, if needed. Add one to two drops of green food coloring, if using.

In a mixing bowl, beat the heavy cream until stiff. Pour the cold marshmallow mixture into the whipped cream, and fold together gently.

Pour the filling into the chocolate crust. Sprinkle the reserved cookie crumbs over the top. Place the pie in the freezer until firm, at least 2 hours. Remove from the freezer 10 minutes or so before you want to slice and serve.



CRANBERRY PIE

- 10 ounces Biscoff cookies, ginger snaps or shortbread cookies, finely crushed
- $\frac{1}{2}$ cup butter, melted, plus more for pie plate
- $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon, plus a pinch kosher salt
- 16 ounces whole cranberries, fresh or frozen
- 1 cup cranberry juice, not a juice blend
- $\frac{1}{2}$ cup sugar
- 14-ounce can sweetened condensed milk
- 3 large eggs
- Whipped cream and fresh raspberries, for garnish

Heat oven to 350 F, and grease a 9-inch pie plate.

In a large bowl, combine cookie crumbs, melted butter and $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt. Press into the bottom and up the sides of the prepared pie plate. Bake crust until golden and firm, about 10 minutes. Transfer to a wire rack to cool.

While crust is baking and cooling, prepare filling. Add the cranberries, cranberry juice, sugar and a pinch of salt to a medium pot. Cook over medium heat for 10 minutes or until the cranberries have burst. Remove from heat.

Using a blender, puree the cranberries. Immediately pour through a fine-mesh strainer into a bowl, using a spatula to push all the cranberry puree out while leaving behind any bits of seed. You should have about 2 cups of puree. If you don't, add more cranberry juice until you have 2 cups of liquid.

In a separate bowl, combine sweetened condensed milk and eggs and whisk together. Slowly pour in the cranberry puree, a little at a time, while gently whisking. Pour the cranberry filling into the baked pie crust. Place the pie on the oven's middle rack and bake for 30-35 minutes or until the custard has a matte appearance on the edges and is set nearly throughout, but still slightly wobbly in the middle.

Remove the pie from the oven, and place it on a rack to cool.

Once the pie has cooled completely, refrigerate for at least 4 hours or until filling is set. Top with whipped cream and raspberries before serving.



Honoring the *Queen* of Rock 'n' Roll

Brownsville erects
statue of hometown
star Tina Turner

By Trish Milburn

The bronze statue of the performer was unveiled in September. PHOTO COURTESY OF SONIA OUTLAW-CLARK



When Anna Mae Bullock was born in 1939 in the tiny community of Nutbush, no one had any idea she would come to be known the world over as Tina Turner, the Queen of Rock 'n' Roll.

Throughout a career spanning more than seven decades, Turner's powerful voice and electrifying stage performances earned her 12 Grammy Awards, a star on the Hollywood Walk of Fame and induction into the Rock & Roll Hall of Fame twice—the first time in 1991 with ex-husband Ike Turner and 30 years later as one of the biggest female solo artists ever.

Hometown Heroine

Though Turner moved to Switzerland in the mid-1990s, the area where she was born and raised continues to honor her. Tina Turner Museum is housed in the circa 1889 Flagg Grove School, which she attended as a child. In 2012, the school was moved from its original location to the grounds of West Tennessee Delta Heritage Center in Brownsville.

The annual Tina Turner Heritage Days event is held the fourth weekend of September in Brownsville, a few miles from Nutbush. This year's festival featured a special event alongside the usual musical performances, tours of Nutbush and guest speakers. A larger-than-life bronze statue of Turner was unveiled in Heritage Park, across from Carver High School, her alma mater.

The approximately 10-foot-tall statue was crafted over the course of a year by Atlanta-based sculptor Fred Ajanogha, also known as Ajano. His work is displayed publicly around the world and is part of the private collections of such notable figures as President Jimmy Carter and memoirist/poet Maya Angelou.

The statue of Turner evolved from a sketch to a clay sculpture and was eventually cast in bronze at Lugar Bronze Foundry in Eads.

Unveiling

Turner died in May 2023 in her home in Switzerland at age 83.

"The vision for a Tina Turner statue has long been a goal, but her passing brought a renewed sense of urgency and meaning to the project," says Sonia Outlaw-Clark, director of West Tennessee Delta Heritage Center and Tina Turner Museum. "It underscored the importance of preserving her legacy and honoring Brownsville and Haywood County's most famous native daughter in a lasting, meaningful way."

Locals, fans from as far away as the Netherlands and even Turner's grandson, Randall Turner, of Los Angeles, were on hand for the unveiling. When the moment came, it was revealed that Fred had captured the performer as many remember her—on stage in a minidress

resemblance to Turner. This is likely because Fred's art blends realism with stylization and abstraction. This blending of styles helps express more than mere visual likeness. It also allows emotion, symbolism and other ideas to come through.

"You can copy her, but there's only one Tina Turner," Fred said at the unveiling, describing his approach and acknowledging the limits of likeness.

A True Community Collaboration

The funding for the statue came from a \$100,000 grant from the Tennessee Department of Tourist Development and an additional \$150,000 from Ford Motor Co. as part of its Good Neighbor Plan

The unveiling ceremony was deeply moving—highlighting not only her enduring impact, but also the spirit of perseverance and determination that defined her life.

and heels. On the day of the unveiling, Fred said he wanted to capture Turner's strength, prominence in the music industry and the way she moved while performing.

"The unveiling ceremony was deeply moving—highlighting not only her enduring impact, but also the spirit of perseverance and determination that defined her life," Sonia says. "Education was always important to Tina, making it especially fitting that her childhood school now serves as her museum at the West Tennessee Delta Heritage Center, and that her statue stands facing her former high school."

As with many works of art, reactions to the statue have varied. Some are happy for the tribute to the musical legend, while others lament what they feel is a lack of

for West Tennessee, where the new Ford BlueOval City is being constructed to build EV trucks.

"This project is a true community collaboration, made possible through the partnership of the city of Brownsville, Ford Motor Co., other generous corporate donors, and the dedicated fans, friends and residents who wanted to see Tina's legacy preserved," Sonia says.

The project is not yet complete. Still to come are interpretive panels surrounding the statue—further sharing Turner's journey and celebrating the remarkable life she lived.

"We want future generations to have a place to visit, look up at the statue and see what is possible—to know that dreams can be achieved, no matter where you come from," Sonia says. ■

TENNESSEE CONNECTIONS PLANNER

From holiday parades and cocoa crawls to winter wildlife and cowboy cook-offs, Tennessee's winter calendar is packed with family-friendly fun. Here's a look at what's happening across the state this season.



GATLINBURG, PIGEON FORGE & SEVIERVILLE

Through Feb. 16

Smoky Mountain Winterfest

More than 15 million lights illuminate 25 miles through Sevierville, Pigeon Forge and Gatlinburg during this beloved holiday tradition. Visitors can stroll through SkyLand Ranch's Festival of Lights through Jan. 2, experience Shadrack's Christmas Wonderland and enjoy holiday shows at Dollywood through Jan. 4, and skate at the Wilderness at the Smokies Waterpark Resort through Jan. 11. visitsevierville.com

PHOTO COURTESY OF SEVIERVILLE
TENNESSEE CONVENTION &
VISITORS BUREAU

BROWNSVILLE

Through Dec. 31

Markowski Lights

Soak in the holiday spirit at one of Tennessee's brightest traditions. The 21st annual Markowski Lights display fills the night with more than 1 million shimmering Christmas lights. Families can drive through the sparkling wonderland and look out for special appearances from Santa, the Grinch and other holiday favorites. This dazzling event is also the anchor of Brownsville's Holiday Trail of Lights—a must-stop for anyone seeking festive cheer. visitbrownsvilletn.com/calendar

NASHVILLE

Through Dec. 28

Nashville's Nutcracker

The Nashville Ballet brings the beloved holiday classic to life with a distinctly Nashville twist at Tennessee Performing Arts Center. This acclaimed production features live music from

the Nashville Symphony, original choreography by Paul Vasterling and characters pulled from the city's rich history. Voted Best Dance Production of 2022, it's a magical holiday outing for first-time guests and returning fans. tpac.org

SPRINGFIELD

Through Dec. 28

Winter Wonderland

The city's annual Winter Wonderland tradition continues with thousands of twinkling lights and more than a dozen holiday scenes. Families can enjoy drive-thru and walkable experiences from 5:30–9 p.m., with walk-thru activity nights scheduled for Dec. 6, 13 and 20. Last year's event drew more than 38,000 visitors, making this free celebration a community favorite. springfieldtn.gov

SEVIERVILLE

Dec. 13

Cocoa Crawl Christmas Market

Downtown Sevierville's holiday market invites shoppers and families to sip hot cocoa, browse handcrafted gifts and enjoy festive treats and local artisans from 3–7 p.m. pigeonforgewinterfest.com

JONESBOROUGH

Dec. 13

Lighted Christmas Parade

Historic downtown Jonesborough shines bright during this beloved nighttime parade. Floats, marching bands, dancers and classic cars light up Boone and Main streets starting at 6 p.m.—with Santa himself closing out the festive procession. jonesborough.com

**For a complete list of what's happening in Tennessee,
visit tnvacation.com/calendar.**

MORRISTOWN

Dec. 13

Jingle Run for Hope

Lace up for the 10th annual Jingle Run for Hope 5K Run/Walk through beautiful downtown Morristown. Proceeds benefit local cancer patients and their families through the Morristown Regional Cancer Center. The scenic course begins and ends on West Main Street with chip timing, course volunteers and post-race refreshments to keep spirits high. visitmorristowntn.com/things-to-do

PIGEON FORGE

Dec. 31

New Year's Eve Celebration

Free family-friendly event at the Island's entertainment complex featuring live music, attractions during the day, and an impressive fireworks display ringing in 2026. The celebration kicks off at 10 a.m. and runs through midnight. islandinpigeonforge.com/events/new-years-eve

MORRISTOWN

Jan. 17-18

Winter Angel Expo

Chase the winter blues away at the 12th annual indoor car show presented by the Hamblen County Car Club at the Great Smoky Mountain Expo Center. The event showcases everything from antique classics to modern tuners—plus 50/50 drawings, prizes, music bingo and more. Admission is \$10. Children 12 and under get in free. Proceeds support Angel Tree charities. hamblenccc.com

TIPTONVILLE

Jan. 30-Feb. 1

Reelfoot Lake Eagle Festival

Every winter, bald eagles flock to Reelfoot Lake, creating an unforgettable wildlife spectacle. Visitors can join guided tours and interpretive programs led by experienced park naturalists. Telescopes and expert insight make this a family-friendly way to connect with Tennessee's natural wonders. Reservations required. tnstateparks.com



PIGEON FORGE

Jan. 5-8

34th annual Wilderness Wildlife Week

Celebrate the natural beauty of the Smokies with four days of wildlife, history, music, astronomy and hands-on gardening workshops. This free event at the LeConte Center at Pigeon Forge includes guided hikes and jeep tours, seminars, craft classes, photo exhibits and more. It's an annual favorite for outdoor lovers and families alike. Some activities, such as the photo competition, require preregistration. mypigeonforge.com

PHOTO COURTESY OF JUSTIN ROBINSON



Include Your Upcoming Event

Want to share an event with the readers of Tennessee Connections? Please visit tinyurl.com/TennesseeEvents or scan the QR code to submit the details. Thank you.



PIGEON FORGE

March 6-8

Chuck Wagon Cook-off Weekend & Competition

Experience cowboy culture at its tastiest during this three-day celebration. The event kicks off Friday with an intimate dinner and show, followed by Saturday's cook-off at Clabough's Campground featuring chuck wagon lunches, rodeo fun and old-fashioned cowboy contests. Sunday wraps up with Chuck Wagon Breakfast and Cowboy Church. The event is free, but there are ticketed activities. mypigeonforge.com

PHOTO COURTESY OF JUSTIN ROBINSON

Important Public Awareness Safety Messages

If You Smell Gas in Your Home

A natural gas leak can occur inside the home and increase the risk of fire or explosion. Because natural gas has no odor, a sulfur-like smell similar to rotten eggs is added so a leak can be easily detected by most people. You may want to consider buying a gas detector for your home.

If you smell natural gas in your home, leave immediately. Do not use electrical switches, appliances or telephones.

Once you've left the building, call Brownsville Energy Authority at 731-772-8845 to report the leak. A utility representative will respond promptly at no charge to you.

Carbon Monoxide

Carbon monoxide, also known as CO, is an odorless, colorless and toxic gas. It is the result of the incomplete burning of any material containing carbon, such as natural gas, kerosene, oil, propane, coal

or wood. CO displaces oxygen in the blood and vital organs and is harmful when inhaled.

Consider buying a CO detector for your home. Call Brownsville Energy Authority to check for CO levels if you think you may have a problem. Victims overcome by carbon monoxide should be moved immediately to fresh air. Call 911 for medical assistance.

Buried Gas Pipelines

Buried metal gas piping is subject to corrosion and leakage if not properly maintained. Buried gas piping on the customer's side of the gas meter is the customer's responsibility. We suggest customers periodically have a professional inspect buried gas pipes for corrosion or leakage. If an unsafe condition is found, it should be repaired immediately. Remember to only dig by hand around gas pipes. ■



Running a full dishwasher saves on hot water use. ADOBE STOCK PHOTO BY CULTURA CREATIVE

Keep Bills to a Minimum

To reduce electricity or gas use when heating water and potentially lower your utility bills, consider these tips:

- **Turn down the thermostat.** Many hot water heaters are set to 140 degrees by default, but 120 is plenty hot for most household uses and creates less of a scalding risk.
- **Don't linger too long in the shower.** A hot shower can be a relaxing pleasure. No one is suggesting you suffer through cold showers in the wintertime. However, consider not indulging in 20- or 30-minute cleaning sessions. One strategy to keep water consumption to a minimum is to turn off the shower while you soap up and wash your hair, then restore the flow to rinse off.
- **Install low-flow faucets and showerheads.** The less water that flows through your fixtures per minute, the less heat you use.
- **Insulate your tank.** An inexpensive insulation blanket can help your water tank retain its heat and expend less energy.
- **Find a tank size that fits your family.** You need your water heater to be large enough to handle the busiest hours of the day in your household, but not so large it wastes energy heating water you

don't need. Visit energy.gov/energysaver/sizing-new-water-heater for a guide to sizing a new water heater. It will help calculate how many gallons you need in an hour and find a model with a matching first-hour rating.

- **Upgrade your water heater.** Efficiency technology is constantly improving. The next time you need to buy a water heater, you will be able to shave a few dollars off your bills by investing in a model with the Energy Star label. Those appliances are among the more modest energy consumers on the market.

- **Don't forget about other appliances.** A large chunk of the energy consumed by your dishwasher and washing machine is due to hot water use. Invest in efficient appliances and use low-energy settings to reduce the burden on your water heater.

- **Favor the dishwasher over handwashing.** While a dishwasher uses its share of energy, it tends to use less hot water than washing dishes by hand—particularly if you have a high-efficiency model and wait to run the unit until you have a full load. ■

ADVENTURE AWAITS

Experience science through play at Muse Knoxville

PHOTO COURTESY OF
TENNESSEE RIVER
VALLEY GEOTOURISM

What Is It?

Located in Knoxville's Chilhowee Park, Muse Knoxville is a children's science museum that focuses on hands-on learning in the fields of science, technology, engineering, arts and math. Here, children can step inside the Whirlwind Room, design in the Make Space, explore light and motion, and experience the wonders of the night sky inside the planetarium. Outdoors, there's a spacious play area and learning garden.

History

Muse Knoxville opened in 2014, merging the former East Tennessee Discovery Center with the local Muse arts initiative to create a single destination for creative learning. Its mission is to inspire and empower children through transformative learning experiences. The nonprofit museum offers programs like Muse for All, which works to ensure every child can access STEAM education regardless of background or income.

What to Do

Step into the planetarium for a 360-degree journey through space for a cozy retreat on a winter afternoon. In the Build exhibit, kids can engineer, tinker and experiment. Toddlers will love Mess Makers, weekly sensory art sessions for preschoolers. Seasonal workshops and programs often pop up during winter break, offering extra opportunities for fun and learning. On the fourth Friday of each month, except holidays, Muse offers Free Family Night from 5-7 p.m.

Beyond the Museum

Across the park, the Knoxville Zoo offers year-round exhibits and plenty of winter animal activity. Less than 10 minutes away, downtown's Market Square awaits with cafes, shops and live music. Grab a hot chocolate, enjoy the lights or go for a short winter stroll. Nearby, neighborhoods like Old City and Happy Holler have plenty of local restaurants and bakeries. Families can also find scenic riverfront views at Volunteer Landing.

More Info

The museum is open 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Tuesday through Friday and 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. on Saturdays and Sundays. It's closed on Mondays during the school year and on major holidays. Admission is \$12 for ages 1 to 64; \$6 for seniors, educators and military members; and free for children under 1. Parking is free in the Chilhowee Park lot at 516 N. Beaman St. For schedules, tickets or program details, visit themuseknoxville.org or call 865-594-1494.



Caring for Transplants

As we trudge along through the cold weather, it may seem like spring—and the exciting gardening projects that come with it—will never arrive.

If you are a vegetable gardener, though, the winter months are actually an ideal time to plan and get those spring transplants started. Vegetable plants may have different germination and growing requirements, but some fundamentals are the same. Here are a few tips to help you get those veggies off to a strong start.

Light

Plants need light. It seems simple enough, but when vegetable plants are growing indoors, getting them enough light can present a huge challenge. But how do you know when they need more?

The easiest way to identify when seedlings need more light is when they become thin and leggy, and the color fades from green to yellow. In contrast, healthy seedlings will be short, bushy and dark green. Generally speaking, putting your transplants in a window will not provide enough light to keep them healthy and happy.

A great way to supplement window light is to use fluorescent or LED grow lights. These can be found at many local garden stores or online and help give your plants the amount of light they need. However, if a window is the only option, pick one that is southern facing and receives plenty of sunlight.

Water

Watering can also be really tricky when growing transplants, especially from seed. Before the seeds germinate, the soil should be slightly damp but not saturated. To achieve this, it can be helpful to “mist” the soil using a spray bottle until the seeds have germinated.

After germination, the soil media should be watered more thoroughly but less frequently. This gives the soil more time to dry out between waterings, which helps reduce the disease pressures. Soil media that stays too wet can lead to damping

off, a fatal fungal disease that ultimately kills the transplants. It can also attract other pests, such as fungus gnats and algae, to hang around.

When the soil media feels like a slightly damp sponge, the soil moisture is about right. Unfortunately, there is not a one-size-fits-all formula for watering transplants. Regularly monitoring them and adjusting for their needs can help achieve the best results.

Soil Temperature

Even growing indoors, keeping soil at the right temperature can be difficult during winter. Depending on the vegetable, germination temperatures can range from about 70-85 degrees, and growing temperatures range from about 60-85 degrees. Soil temperatures that are too low or too high can lead to poor seed germination and plant growth, so keeping soil in the recommended range for the plant is important.

In cold weather, remember that areas around windows can be cooler, so it is not a bad idea to move your plants to warmer areas, especially at night. Heat mats are another great way to keep soil at the right temperature, and they allow plants to be put anywhere there is an electrical outlet and light. ■

It's important to note that these are general recommendations for vegetable transplants. Moisture, light and temperature requirements vary based on the type of plant you have seeded, so it's important to research the varieties you are planting in detail. For more information on growing vegetable transplants, please visit tinyurl.com/TNVegetableGarden. Call your local UT-TSU Extension Office if you need additional assistance.



Rylan Thompson is a Tennessee State University Agriculture and Natural Resources/4-H Extension agent in Knox County. He specializes in residential/consumer horticulture and 4-H and is the Knox County Master Gardener coordinator.

Flush With Fun

Going after doves where they already want to stay

The small brook barely trickling with water nourished the thick brush growing on both sides of the little stream.

I slowly moved along a narrow path leading to a break in the vegetation at the brook. As I approached the break, the streambed erupted with the distinctive whistling clatter of long, elegant elliptical wings as mourning doves scattered in all directions.

Most hunters only go dove hunting during September, but some of the best hunting occurs later in the season as birds from farther north migrate into Tennessee. Dove season lasts into mid-January, but only a few people bother to hunt them after September.

In September, most dove hunters stand in a tree line, at the edge of a field or sit in a chair surrounded by high weeds waiting for doves to fly into range. Later in the season, people might want to go looking for birds. Walking up to doves could put birds in the bag with considerable excitement.

To jump doves, hunters must first find them. Almost like quail hunting, flushing birds could explode from cover at any second. Stay alert when approaching good cover.

Doves like open fields or semi-open grassy savannas punctuated by scattered trees, brush or fencerows. Hunters can walk slowly along forest edges, power lines, fire breaks, food plots and other openings or through scattered timber.

The swift birds require food, cover, water and grit. About 99% of a dove's diet consists of seeds, but they also eat crops like corn, millet, sorghum, peanuts and cotton seeds. The small birds usually pick seeds off bare dirt, but they want leafy canopy cover above them so they can hide from hawks and other predators.

To digest rough seeds, doves swallow small pieces of gravel or sand. Hunters often find them "dusting" or picking up bits of rock

around grit piles or sandy patches.

For water, the diminutive birds could just drink from a puddle in a tire rut on a trail. Doves commonly stay around streams, creek beds or ponds. A gravelly sandbar with scrubby brush growing along a stream or pond shoreline could provide an excellent place to jump doves.

After filling their bellies, doves look for a place to rest and digest. They perch in tall trees, on electrical wires—never shoot near electrical equipment—or other areas where they can easily spot danger. In the afternoon, doves get hungry again and return to their feeding fields.

They might also hit the grit piles and water holes. When jumping doves, hunters could spot some lookout birds perched in high places watching for predators. While these birds watch for danger, several others could forage on the ground. Find some good cover to stalk them.

Often, hunters can work in teams. At fencerows or tree lines, one can walk on each side to catch birds flushing from any direction. Pay attention to where other hunters stand and watch the shots—always keeping safety at the forefront. ■

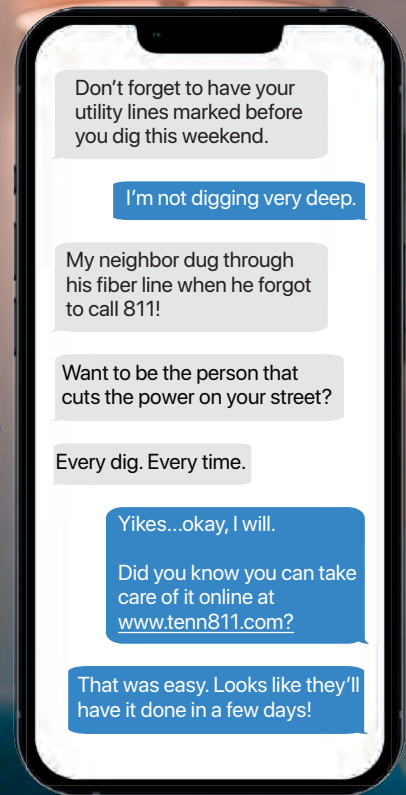
For more on Tennessee migratory bird hunting, see tn.gov/content/tn/twra/hunting/migratory-birds.html#seasons.



John N. Felscher is a professional freelance writer, broadcaster, photographer, editor and consultant. An avid sportsman, he's written more than 3,600 articles for more than 170 different magazines on a wide variety of outdoors topics. He also hosts an outdoors tips show for WAVH-FM Talk 106.5 radio station in Mobile, Alabama. Contact him at j.felscher@hotmail.com or through Facebook.



**SAFETY IS IN YOUR HANDS.
EVERY DIG. EVERY TIME.**



Powering YOUR LIFE

The energy to serve your world

You power us. It's our privilege and our responsibility to contribute to the quality of life in this community. Our focus is on powering your life so you can focus on the important things.





TMEPA MEMBERSHIP

Alcoa Electric Department
Athens Utilities Board
Benton County Electric System
Bolivar Energy Authority
BrightRidge
Bristol Tennessee Essential Services
Brownsville Energy Authority
Carroll County Electrical Department
CDE Lightband, Clarksville
EPB of Chattanooga
Cleveland Utilities Authority
Clinton Utilities Board
Columbia Power & Water Systems
Cookeville Energy Department
Covington Electric System
City of Dayton Electric Department
Dickson Electric System
Dyersburg Electric System
City of Elizabethton Electric Department
Erwin Utilities Authority
Etowah Utilities Department
Fayetteville Public Utilities
Gallatin Department of Electricity
Greeneville Energy Authority
Harriman Utility Board
Humboldt Utilities Authority
Jackson Energy Authority
Jellico Utilities Authority
Knoxville Utilities Board
LaFollette Utilities
Lawrenceburg Utility Systems
Lenoir City Utilities Board
Lewisburg Electric System
Lexington Electric System
Loudon Utilities
City of Maryville Electric Department
McMinnville Electric System
Memphis Light, Gas & Water Division
Milan Department of Public Utilities
Morristown Utilities Commission
Mount Pleasant Power System
Nashville Electric Service
Newbern Electric Department
Newport Utilities Board
City of Oak Ridge Electric Department
Paris Utility Authority
Pulaski Electric System
Ripley Power and Light Company
Rockwood Electric Utility
Sevier County Electric System
Shelbyville Power System
Smithville Electric System
Sparta Electric & Public Works
Springfield Electric Department
Sweetwater Utilities Board
Trenton Light & Water Department
Tulahoma Utilities Authority
Union City Energy Authority
Weakley County Municipal Electric System
Winchester Utilities

BE CAUTIOUS

When Using Backup Generators

During a power outage, you find yourself in the dark and unable to use your appliances. While a generator can provide temporary electricity to power a few appliances or even an entire building, using one improperly can pose a safety hazard.

Before investing in a generator, consider your electrical needs and energy use. Know the difference between standby and portable generators.

Standby generators are wired directly into the home and can be sized to match existing electrical demands. A permanently installed standby generator must have an approved transfer safety switch to prevent feeding electricity back into the electrical system, creating what's known as backfeed. Backfeed is dangerous for lineworkers and anyone near downed power lines.

Portable generators do not permanently connect to the home and can power only the appliances plugged into them. To avoid backfeed into the utility's grid, the portable generator should never be plugged directly into the home.

When installed and operated correctly, standby or portable electric generators pose little danger. Improper installation or use could threaten your life and the lives of your family, friends, neighbors and electric utility crew members trying to restore service. The risk of generator accidents is highest between November and February when power outages are more prevalent.

Before using a portable generator, read all manufacturer's instructions. Properly connecting the generator is critical for safe and effective use. A licensed professional should install a permanent, standby electric generator and can help with proper equipment for safely using a portable generator.

Follow these tips for the safe operation and use of portable generators:

- Place the generator in a dry, open, well-ventilated area away from the home or garage.
- Install carbon monoxide detectors around the home and test them regularly.
- Never plug a portable electric generator into a wall outlet or connect it directly to a building's wiring.
- Make sure nothing is plugged into the generator before turning it on.
- Unplug all appliances before turning off the generator.
- Turn off the generator and allow it to cool before refueling.
- Use proper extension cords.
- Perform maintenance between uses.

These safety guidelines and basic operating instructions should be posted in the home and with the generator.

